

PA Achievement Standard(s):

15.1.12.P - Analyze and perform the reconciliation of accounts.

15.1.12.P - Analyze and perform the reconciliation of accounts.

15.1.12.Q - Prepare financial statements (including a Balance Sheet, Profit & Loss and Owner's Equity) and understand their relevance.

15.1.12.R - Explain the primary areas of analysis (trend analysis, profitability, liquidity, capital structure) and the information that can be obtained from each.

15.1.12.S - Analyze and perform a horizontal and vertical analysis of the income statement and balance sheet.

15.1.12.V - Analyze and explain the use of industry averages in assessing the financial condition, operating results, profitability, liquidity, and capital structure.

► Big Idea/Essential Questions:

- What essential elements must be present on the Income Statement?
- How is the Statement of Stockholders' Equity prepared?
- How is the Balance Sheet for a Merchandising Business organized as a Corporation prepared?

Competencies: The students will be able to...

- Complete the financial statements including: an income statement, statement of stockholders equity, and a balance sheet. Students will also analyze each statement.

Learning Plan

| Suggested Activities/Strategies | Assessment Evidence: |
|--|--|
| <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Textbook reading • Discussion • Lesson review questions • Work together and own your own problems • Guided practice • Critical thinking • Century 21 Accounting, Multicolumn Journal, 8th Edition Textbook and Workbook • Aplia online workbooks • PowerPoint Presentations • Projector • Calculator • Computer • Schoology • Virtual Business Simulation | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Teacher observation • Chapter application problems • Chapter mastery problems • Chapter/unit test |